

POPULATION ESTIMATES

CENSUS DATA

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

Total 1995 Population Est 102,430
Percent Female 51.9

Population per square mile 226
Rank in state 11
(1=highest population density,
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-14	10,290	11,000	21,290
15-19	4,530	4,190	8,719
20-24	4,920	4,240	9,160
25-29	4,850	4,380	9,230
30-34	3,440	3,420	6,860
35-39	4,040	3,920	7,960
40-44	3,850	3,790	7,640
45-54	5,560	5,530	11,090
55-64	3,780	3,570	7,350
65-74	3,690	3,030	6,720
75-84	2,960	1,710	4,670
85+	1,270	470	1,740
Total	53,180	49,250	102,430

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-17	13,070	13,670	26,740
18-44	22,850	21,270	44,120
45-64	9,340	9,100	18,440
65+	7,920	5,210	13,130
Total	53,180	49,250	102,430

Note: Data in this section are from the 1990 Census. (All other sections contain 1995 data except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family
Income to Poverty
(Cumulative)

Age	<100%	<185%	<200%	Total
<5	18	37	40	6,830
5-17	13	29	31	16,840
18-44	17	31	34	42,164
45-64	5	13	15	15,818
65+	11	37	40	11,602

--- C A N C E R I N C I D E N C E ---
(1995)

Primary site	Number
Colon	45
Lung	46
Breast	65
Prostate	44
All others	269
Total	469

E M P L O Y M E N T

Note: Average wage is based on place of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered
by Unemployment Compensation \$22,301

Labor Force Estimates	Annual	Average
Civilian labor force	59,438	
Number employed	57,233	
Number unemployed	2,205	
Unemployment rate	3.7%	

L O N G T E R M C A R E

Home Health Agencies	5
Patients	2,996
Patients per 10,000 pop	292

Nursing Homes	9
Licensed beds	1,219
Occupancy rate (percent)	92.2%
Residents on 12/31/95	1,127
Residents per 1,000 population aged 65 or older	73

Activities Reported	Number	Per 10,000
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Public Health Nursing		
Total clients	.	.
Total visits	.	.
Visits: Reason for		
Gen hlth promotion	.	.
Infant/child hlth	.	.
Infectious & parasitic	.	.
Circulatory	.	.
Prenatal	.	.
Postpartum	.	.

WIC Participants	3,664	358
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Clinic Visits	33,241	3,244
Immunization	11,771	1,149
Blood pressure	2,511	245

Environmental Contacts		
Env hazards	457	45
Public health nuisance	17,429	1,701

School Health		
Vision screenings	3,576	349
Hearing screenings	715	70

Health Education		
Community sessions	306	30
Community attendance	4,083	398
School sessions	384	37
School attendance	8,825	861

Staffing - FTEs		
Total staff	47	4.5
Administrators	1	0.1
Public health nurses	10	1.0
Public health aides	4	0.4
Environmental specialists	6	0.6

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

	Amount	Per Capita
Total funding	\$2,299,400	\$22.44
Local taxes	\$842,400	\$8.22

----- N A T A L I T Y -----

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS	1,267		Birth Order	Births	Percent	Marital Status of Mother	Births	Percent
Crude Live Birth Rate	12.4		First	530	42	Married	970	77
General Fertility Rate	49.4		Second	385	30	Not married	297	23
			Third	173	14	Unknown	0	.
Live births with reported congenital anomalies	17	%	Fourth or higher	178	14			
			Unknown	1	.			
Delivery Type	Births	Percent	First Prenatal Visit	Births	Percent	Education of Mother	Births	Percent
Vaginal after previous cesarean	57	4	1st trimester	1,083	85	Elementary or less	58	5
Forceps	34	3	2nd trimester	147	12	Some high school	93	7
Other vaginal	1,000	79	3rd trimester	31	2	High school	362	29
Primary cesarean	118	9	No visits	4	.	Some college	392	31
Repeat cesarean	58	5	Unknown	2	.	College graduate	362	29
Other or unknown	0	.				Unknown	0	.
Birth Weight	Births	Percent	Number of Prenatal Care visits	Births	Percent	Smoking Status of Mother	Births	Percent
<1,500 gm	20	1.6	No visits	4	.	Smoker	178	14
1,500-2,499 gm	57	4.5	1-4 visits	26	2	Nonsmoker	1,088	86
2,500+ gm	1,190	93.9	5-9 visits	256	20	Unknown	1	.
Unknown	0	.	10-12 visits	489	39			
			13+ visits	492	39			
			Unknown	0	.			
Race of Mother	Total Births	Percent	Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)	Births	Percent	Trimester of First Prenatal Visit	Births	Percent
White	1,147	91		72	6.3	1st Trimester	1,012	88
Black	17	.		2	.	2nd Trimester	110	10
Other	103	8		3	.	Other/Unknown	25	2
Unknown	0	.		.	.		4	.
				.	.		8	.
			
Age of Mother	Births	Fertility Rate	Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)	Births	Percent	Trimester of First Prenatal Visit	Births	Percent
<15	2	--		.	.	1st Trimester	20	67
15-17	30	11		1	.	2nd Trimester	7	.
18-19	63	36		3	.	Other/Unknown	3	.
20-24	307	62		23	7.5		5	.
25-29	386	80		17	.		10	.
30-34	336	98		19	.		7	.
35-39	121	30		11	.		2	.
40+	22	6		3	.		2	.
Unknown	0	--	
Teenage Births	95	21	

----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	37
Giardiasis	42
Hepatitis Type A	<5
Hepatitis Type B*	17
Hepatitis NANB/C**	0
Legionnaire's	<5
Lyme	9
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	0
Meningitis, Bacterial	<5
Mumps	0
Pertussis	6
Salmonellosis	21
Shigellosis	19
Tuberculosis	<5

* Includes HBV carriers

** Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	180
Genital Herpes	5
Gonorrhea	16
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	0
Nongonococcal Urethritis	0
Syphilis	0

----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by
Compliance Level

Compliant	17,958
Non-compliant	163
Percent Compliant	99.1

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS 869
Crude Death Rate 848

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	1	.
5-14	.	.
15-19	5	.
20-34	11	.
35-54	57	214
55-64	74	1,006
65-74	144	2,145
75-84	272	5,822
85+	298	17,126

Infant Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	7	.
Neonatal	3	.
Post-neonatal	4	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother	Deaths	Rate
White	7	.
Black	.	.
Other	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight	Deaths	Rate
<1,500 gm	2	.
1,500-2,499 gm	1	.
2,500+ gm	4	.
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	15	.
Neonatal	3	.
Fetal	12	.

Selected Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	264	258
Coronary heart disease	171	167
Cancer (total)	186	182
Lung	40	39
Colorectal	26	25
Female breast	17	.*
Cerebrovascular Disease	56	55
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	39	38
Pneumonia & Influenza	50	49
Injuries	26	25
Motor vehicle	7	.
Diabetes	12	.
Infectious & Parasitic	15	.
Suicide	15	.

* Rate for female breast cancer based
on female population.ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING
OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	10	.
Other Drugs	20	20
Both Mentioned	3	.

----- MOTOR VEHICLE CRASHES -----

Note: These data are based on location
of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	1,217	7
Alcohol-Related	121	3
With Citation:		
For OWI	76	0
For Speeding	82	0
Motorcyclist	43	1
Bicyclist	44	0
Pedestrian	37	0

HOSPITALIZATIONS

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	828	8.1	4.5	\$8,145	\$66
<18	120	4.5	3.1	\$5,574	\$25
18-44	272	6.2	3.8	\$7,568	\$47
45-64	153	8.3	4.6	\$8,204	\$68
65+	283	21.5	5.6	\$9,759	\$210
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	114	1.1	6.7	\$11,323	\$13
65+	101	7.7	6.4	\$10,832	\$83
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	114	1.1	4.3	\$4,880	\$5
18-44	70	1.6	4.5	\$5,123	\$8
Psychiatric					
Total	1,027	10.0	8.3	\$5,139	\$52
<18	128	4.8	11.6	\$5,581	\$27
18-44	609	13.8	7.0	\$4,416	\$61
45-64	138	7.5	10.0	\$6,139	\$46
65+	152	11.6	9.4	\$6,754	\$78
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	606	5.9	5.1	\$14,164	\$84
45-64	185	10.0	4.6	\$14,280	\$143
65+	388	29.5	5.4	\$13,879	\$410
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	380	3.7	6.1	\$10,605	\$39
18-44	37	0.8	5.6	\$11,894	\$10
45-64	101	5.5	6.5	\$11,949	\$65
65+	241	18.4	6.0	\$9,834	\$180
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	53	1.0	2.2	\$5,574	\$6
Neoplasms: Colorectal					
Total	64	0.6	8.2	\$13,737	\$9
65+	41	3.1	8.7	\$14,161	\$44
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	39	0.4	4.9	\$8,685	\$3
Diabetes					
Total	129	1.3	4.3	\$5,840	\$7
65+	37	2.8	5.7	\$7,619	\$21

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol-Related					
Total	419	4.1	4.3	\$3,167	\$13
18-44	224	5.1	3.5	\$2,521	\$13
45-64	121	6.6	4.3	\$3,227	\$21
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	363	3.5	4.5	\$5,924	\$21
<18	64	2.4	3.5	\$4,752	\$11
45-64	56	3.0	5.3	\$7,364	\$22
65+	203	15.5	4.9	\$6,146	\$95
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	234	2.3	4.5	\$7,006	\$16
45-64	41	2.2	5.2	\$8,340	\$19
65+	185	14.1	4.4	\$6,461	\$91
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	184	1.8	3.2	\$4,171	\$7
<18	45	1.7	2.2	\$2,537	\$4
18-44	25	0.6	2.7	\$3,733	\$2
45-64	37	2.0	4.1	\$6,164	\$12
65+	77	5.9	3.6	\$4,312	\$25
Drug-Related					
Total	75	0.7	8.5	\$4,433	\$3
18-44	50	1.1	6.9	\$3,612	\$4
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	11,732	114.5	4.1	\$6,003	\$687
<18	2,227	83.2	3.0	\$3,223	\$268
18-44	3,795	86.0	3.4	\$4,417	\$380
45-64	1,949	105.6	4.6	\$7,884	\$833
65+	3,761	286.4	5.2	\$8,275	\$2,370
--- PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS * ---					
Total	1,533	15.0	4.0	\$5,385	\$81
<18	259	9.7	2.3	\$2,809	\$27
18-44	276	6.3	3.2	\$4,165	\$26
45-64	223	12.1	5.1	\$7,924	\$96
65+	775	59.0	4.6	\$5,951	\$351

* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.